

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Friday, September 16, 2022

USDL-22-1838

Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae

Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — AUGUST 2022

Unemployment rates were higher in August in 16 states and stable in 34 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. All 50 states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate rose to 3.7 percent over the month but was 1.5 percentage points lower than in August 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 10 states, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 39 states and the District of Columbia in August 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 46 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 4 states.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Minnesota had the lowest jobless rate in August, 1.9 percent. The next lowest rates were in New Hampshire and Utah, 2.0 percent each. The rate in Louisiana, 3.5 percent, set a new series low (all state series begin in 1976). The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 5.1 percent, followed by New York, 4.7 percent. In total, 17 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.7 percent, 8 states and the District had higher rates, and 25 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In August, 16 states had over-the-month unemployment rate increases, the largest of which were in Connecticut, Maryland, and New York (+0.4 percentage point each). Thirty-four states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decreases from August 2021 occurred in Rhode Island (-3.0 percentage points) and California (-2.9 points). The smallest over-the-year jobless rate declines occurred in Arkansas, Nebraska, and Oklahoma (-0.4 percentage point each). (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 10 states, decreased in 1 state, and was essentially unchanged in 39 states and the District of Columbia in August 2022. The largest job gains occurred in Kentucky (+26,700), New York (+25,600), and Virginia (+16,700). The largest percentage increases occurred in Alaska and Kentucky (+1.4 percent each), followed by Oregon and Washington (+0.5 percent each). Employment decreased in Mississippi (-8,300, or -0.7 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 46 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 4 states. The largest job increases occurred in Texas (+726,900), California (+677,100), and Florida (+443,600). The largest percentage increases occurred in Texas (+5.7 percent) and Nevada (+5.0 percent), followed by Florida, Georgia, and New Jersey (+4.9 percent each). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, September 28, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for September is scheduled to be released on Friday, October 21, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., August 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	3.7
Alabama	2.6
Alaska	4.6
California	4.1
Delaware	4.5
District of Columbia	5.1
Florida	2.7
Georgia	2.8
Idaho	2.7
Illinois	4.5
Indiana	2.8
Iowa	2.6
Kansas	2.5
Minnesota	1.9
Missouri	2.5
Montana	2.8
Nebraska	2.1
New Hampshire	2.0
New Mexico	4.4
New York	4.7
North Dakota	2.3
Pennsylvania	4.2
South Dakota	2.3
Texas	4.1
Utah	2.0
Vermont	2.1
Virginia	2.6

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from July 2022 to August 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	July 2022	August 2022 ^P	
Arizona	3.3	3.5	0.2
California	3.9	4.1	.2
Connecticut	3.7	4.1	.4
Idaho	2.6	2.7	.1
Indiana	2.6	2.8	.2
Iowa	2.5	2.6	.1
Maine	2.8	3.1	.3
Maryland	3.9	4.3	.4
Massachusetts	3.5	3.6	.1
Minnesota	1.8	1.9	.1
Montana	2.7	2.8	.1
Nebraska	2.0	2.1	.1
New Jersey	3.7	4.0	.3
New York	4.3	4.7	.4
North Carolina	3.4	3.5	.1
Oregon	3.5	3.7	.2

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from August 2021 to August 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	August 2021	August 2022 ^P	
Alabama	3.3	2.6	-0.7
Alaska	6.3	4.6	-1.7
Arizona	4.5	3.5	-1.0
Arkansas	3.8	3.4	-.4
California	7.0	4.1	-2.9
Colorado	5.3	3.4	-1.9
Connecticut	6.1	4.1	-2.0
Delaware	5.3	4.5	-.8
District of Columbia	6.9	5.1	-1.8
Florida	4.3	2.7	-1.6
Georgia	3.7	2.8	-.9
Hawaii	5.3	4.1	-1.2
Idaho	3.5	2.7	-.8
Illinois	6.0	4.5	-1.5
Indiana	3.4	2.8	-.6
Iowa	4.3	2.6	-1.7
Kansas	3.2	2.5	-.7
Kentucky	4.8	3.8	-1.0
Louisiana	5.2	3.5	-1.7
Maine	4.8	3.1	-1.7
Maryland	6.2	4.3	-1.9
Massachusetts	5.5	3.6	-1.9
Michigan	6.0	4.1	-1.9
Minnesota	3.3	1.9	-1.4
Mississippi	5.3	3.6	-1.7
Missouri	4.1	2.5	-1.6
Montana	3.4	2.8	-.6
Nebraska	2.5	2.1	-.4
Nevada	6.0	4.4	-1.6
New Hampshire	3.4	2.0	-1.4
New Jersey	6.5	4.0	-2.5
New Mexico	6.8	4.4	-2.4
New York	6.6	4.7	-1.9
North Carolina	4.8	3.5	-1.3
North Dakota	3.3	2.3	-1.0
Ohio	4.9	4.0	-.9
Oklahoma	3.5	3.1	-.4
Oregon	4.9	3.7	-1.2
Pennsylvania	6.1	4.2	-1.9
Rhode Island	5.8	2.8	-3.0
South Carolina	3.9	3.1	-.8
South Dakota	3.2	2.3	-.9
Tennessee	4.0	3.4	-.6
Texas	5.4	4.1	-1.3
Utah	2.6	2.0	-.6
Vermont	3.2	2.1	-1.1
Virginia	3.6	2.6	-1.0
Washington	5.0	3.7	-1.3
West Virginia	4.8	3.9	-.9
Wisconsin	3.6	3.1	-.5
Wyoming	4.3	3.1	-1.2

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from July 2022 to August 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	July 2022	August 2022 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alaska	312,700	317,100	4,400	1.4
Colorado	2,862,600	2,875,000	12,400	.4
Georgia	4,808,700	4,824,500	15,800	.3
Kentucky	1,939,000	1,965,700	26,700	1.4
Mississippi	1,159,800	1,151,500	-8,300	-.7
New Jersey	4,225,800	4,241,200	15,400	.4
New York	9,490,100	9,515,700	25,600	.3
Oregon	1,969,000	1,978,300	9,300	.5
South Carolina	2,232,800	2,242,400	9,600	.4
Virginia	4,068,600	4,085,300	16,700	.4
Washington	3,507,500	3,523,600	16,100	.5

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from August 2021 to August 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	August 2021	August 2022 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,045,700	2,087,400	41,700	2.0
Alaska	309,300	317,100	7,800	2.5
Arizona	2,981,100	3,090,500	109,400	3.7
Arkansas	1,288,600	1,327,600	39,000	3.0
California	16,967,500	17,644,600	677,100	4.0
Colorado	2,766,700	2,875,000	108,300	3.9
Connecticut	1,624,700	1,663,900	39,200	2.4
Delaware	450,800	464,100	13,300	3.0
District of Columbia	746,200	765,000	18,800	2.5
Florida	9,003,800	9,447,400	443,600	4.9
Georgia	4,598,000	4,824,500	226,500	4.9
Hawaii	597,500	610,500	13,000	2.2
Idaho	801,600	822,600	21,000	2.6
Illinois	5,828,500	6,068,200	239,700	4.1
Indiana	3,103,300	3,185,400	82,100	2.6
Iowa	1,539,300	1,578,200	38,900	2.5
Kentucky	1,907,300	1,965,700	58,400	3.1
Louisiana	1,885,100	1,931,000	45,900	2.4
Maine	623,600	636,200	12,600	2.0
Maryland	2,664,400	2,736,800	72,400	2.7
Massachusetts	3,557,100	3,683,500	126,400	3.6
Michigan	4,221,600	4,356,700	135,100	3.2
Minnesota	2,861,800	2,929,700	67,900	2.4
Missouri	2,866,600	2,922,200	55,600	1.9
Montana	494,800	506,300	11,500	2.3
Nebraska	1,010,100	1,030,500	20,400	2.0
Nevada	1,390,900	1,460,800	69,900	5.0
New Jersey	4,044,700	4,241,200	196,500	4.9
New Mexico	823,100	851,700	28,600	3.5
New York	9,091,400	9,515,700	424,300	4.7
North Carolina	4,625,700	4,801,300	175,600	3.8
North Dakota	417,800	429,200	11,400	2.7
Ohio	5,407,100	5,489,600	82,500	1.5
Oklahoma	1,645,300	1,691,900	46,600	2.8
Oregon	1,897,600	1,978,300	80,700	4.3
Pennsylvania	5,782,800	5,984,400	201,600	3.5
Rhode Island	482,800	498,800	16,000	3.3
South Carolina	2,156,400	2,242,400	86,000	4.0
South Dakota	442,600	452,700	10,100	2.3
Tennessee	3,128,200	3,242,700	114,500	3.7
Texas	12,803,200	13,530,100	726,900	5.7
Utah	1,625,300	1,678,900	53,600	3.3
Virginia	3,967,200	4,085,300	118,100	3.0
Washington	3,386,500	3,523,600	137,100	4.0
West Virginia	687,000	707,000	20,000	2.9
Wisconsin	2,893,800	2,943,400	49,600	1.7
Wyoming	277,900	285,300	7,400	2.7

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,241,293	2,288,580	2,291,833	2,293,627	74,505	60,307	59,359	58,958	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
Alaska.....	356,195	362,564	361,861	362,086	22,306	16,543	16,299	16,801	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.6
Arizona.....	3,528,408	3,577,764	3,584,437	3,595,574	160,007	116,890	118,742	125,109	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.5
Arkansas.....	1,330,686	1,354,855	1,356,042	1,354,414	50,090	43,474	44,613	45,633	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.4
California.....	19,049,309	19,350,182	19,323,052	19,355,455	1,340,222	805,466	754,564	790,885	7.0	4.2	3.9	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,030,557	5,062,811	5,044,556	5,049,956	427,807	260,276	246,260	264,371	8.5	5.1	4.9	5.2
Colorado.....	3,171,815	3,248,779	3,250,281	3,258,019	169,333	111,682	107,471	112,038	5.3	3.4	3.3	3.4
Connecticut.....	1,861,388	1,901,301	1,899,981	1,905,662	112,724	75,968	71,177	77,798	6.1	4.0	3.7	4.1
Delaware.....	497,316	500,430	500,469	500,662	26,382	22,696	22,212	22,338	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.5
District of Columbia.....	385,724	386,265	385,661	385,400	26,623	21,125	19,888	19,786	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.1
Florida.....	10,398,288	10,632,356	10,657,055	10,705,683	447,894	302,128	283,170	292,797	4.3	2.8	2.7	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,318,928	1,339,568	1,332,960	1,335,010	60,984	37,101	31,711	31,880	4.6	2.8	2.4	2.4
Georgia.....	5,190,033	5,289,456	5,285,689	5,278,905	191,590	154,905	150,178	149,650	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.8
Hawaii.....	674,105	676,640	676,740	679,225	35,821	28,315	27,248	27,666	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.1
Idaho.....	920,046	948,562	952,401	956,785	32,313	23,952	24,427	25,708	3.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Illinois.....	6,330,348	6,462,010	6,459,677	6,458,550	376,765	290,477	287,094	290,175	6.0	4.5	4.4	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,720,308	3,827,282	3,811,186	3,803,252	232,908	165,667	161,624	163,238	6.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
Indiana.....	3,313,881	3,378,537	3,393,932	3,401,693	112,700	79,940	88,014	95,096	3.4	2.4	2.6	2.8
Iowa.....	1,681,377	1,709,232	1,710,486	1,709,180	71,865	43,877	43,341	44,671	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.6
Kansas.....	1,497,808	1,507,053	1,505,413	1,501,207	48,659	35,980	36,809	38,271	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Kentucky.....	2,042,295	2,064,228	2,063,623	2,062,856	98,155	77,323	77,135	78,164	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.8
Louisiana.....	2,060,422	2,107,721	2,104,515	2,096,099	106,713	79,778	76,876	73,909	5.2	3.8	3.7	3.5
Maine.....	682,786	679,967	678,646	676,838	32,468	20,656	19,317	21,125	4.8	3.0	2.8	3.1
Maryland.....	3,197,512	3,215,074	3,212,804	3,226,366	197,944	129,738	124,764	138,175	6.2	4.0	3.9	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,758,938	3,773,063	3,765,479	3,763,272	205,690	139,218	130,897	134,979	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.6
Michigan.....	4,793,832	4,856,074	4,859,310	4,858,796	288,472	207,172	202,130	200,706	6.0	4.8	4.2	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,126,259	2,141,727	2,132,794	2,124,549	135,078	95,183	87,088	81,597	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.8
Minnesota.....	3,023,110	3,092,148	3,088,059	3,082,127	98,900	57,168	55,502	58,240	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.9
Mississippi.....	1,252,103	1,268,238	1,268,193	1,265,767	66,222	47,823	46,108	45,268	5.3	3.8	3.6	3.6
Missouri.....	3,060,882	3,074,357	3,055,883	3,051,765	126,823	84,911	77,923	76,134	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.5
Montana.....	551,821	564,538	565,913	567,274	18,725	14,418	15,118	15,869	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Nebraska.....	1,051,274	1,063,518	1,063,235	1,063,208	26,411	20,237	21,103	22,341	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.1
Nevada.....	1,494,247	1,519,644	1,521,130	1,527,098	90,058	70,936	67,146	66,451	6.0	4.7	4.4	4.4
New Hampshire.....	754,807	764,631	766,697	769,128	25,384	15,541	15,002	15,548	3.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
New Jersey.....	4,683,383	4,662,709	4,666,387	4,694,072	303,767	179,923	172,113	188,734	6.5	3.9	3.7	4.0
New Mexico.....	945,864	952,712	948,930	946,566	63,940	46,387	42,294	41,819	6.8	4.9	4.5	4.4
New York.....	9,463,499	9,495,213	9,512,388	9,544,869	626,438	416,390	413,350	447,033	6.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
New York City.....	4,067,002	4,000,608	4,002,364	4,028,639	378,817	246,209	240,584	267,852	9.3	6.2	6.0	6.6
North Carolina.....	4,983,772	5,101,330	5,115,079	5,124,358	237,108	172,269	171,657	179,561	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
North Dakota.....	405,037	410,553	409,789	408,926	13,388	10,135	9,587	9,274	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
Ohio.....	5,748,929	5,794,721	5,794,695	5,787,939	282,984	224,008	223,482	229,008	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,019,709	1,020,458	1,023,124	1,028,593	59,118	56,368	54,716	53,486	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2
Oklahoma.....	1,852,156	1,876,664	1,879,867	1,882,139	65,622	53,663	54,916	57,434	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.1
Oregon.....	2,147,670	2,205,177	2,205,196	2,207,605	104,519	77,323	76,547	82,604	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,391,779	6,446,368	6,445,754	6,447,552	391,211	287,411	275,137	272,511	6.1	4.5	4.3	4.2
Rhode Island.....	574,243	571,935	573,306	575,076	33,468	15,727	15,339	16,330	5.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
South Carolina.....	2,369,185	2,404,186	2,399,624	2,394,726	92,837	77,941	75,661	74,539	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.1
South Dakota.....	469,504	477,280	478,143	478,369	14,861	10,762	10,801	10,995	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tennessee.....	3,333,606	3,413,336	3,409,644	3,399,213	133,052	113,844	114,086	114,741	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
Texas.....	14,269,081	14,555,411	14,584,437	14,595,980	768,726	597,740	589,205	594,821	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.1
Utah.....	1,686,877	1,728,748	1,732,461	1,735,547	43,586	34,902	35,156	35,520	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Vermont.....	328,348	334,725	335,605	336,199	10,663	7,245	6,989	6,997	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Virginia.....	4,257,595	4,355,189	4,354,000	4,346,858	152,906	122,920	116,059	114,103	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.6
Washington.....	3,929,320	4,038,939	4,030,448	4,020,742	197,483	155,355	149,063	149,568	5.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,717,436	1,782,196	1,783,186	1,779,201	70,479	46,411	45,043	46,325	4.1	2.6	2.5	2.6
West Virginia.....	790,819	796,968	797,404	796,930	38,175	28,657	29,581	30,985	4.8	3.6	3.7	3.9
Wisconsin.....	3,137,702	3,144,351	3,135,489	3,125,531	113,100	91,693	93,408	96,258	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.1
Wyoming.....	289,856	290,622	290,095	289,643	12,512	8,950	8,780	9,074	4.3	3.1	3.0	3.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,183,984	1,199,741	1,188,074	1,181,524	96,596	73,308	70,626	68,753	8.2	6.1	5.9	5.8

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	July		August		July		August	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama	2,255,528	2,308,923	2,245,334	2,306,560	85,891	73,318	82,441	67,004	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.9
Alaska	362,453	365,440	359,758	364,785	21,759	15,491	18,955	12,794	6.0	4.2	5.3	3.5
Arizona	3,519,661	3,586,200	3,513,363	3,619,730	182,824	142,363	166,745	152,627	5.2	4.0	4.7	4.2
Arkansas	1,343,593	1,367,088	1,331,975	1,352,183	59,653	57,019	50,414	47,980	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.5
California	19,081,613	19,239,758	18,990,256	19,288,261	1,480,069	754,073	1,374,022	782,707	7.8	3.9	7.2	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,046,951	4,974,961	4,993,362	4,945,947	483,649	251,168	446,869	243,235	9.6	5.0	8.9	4.9
Colorado	3,177,549	3,253,325	3,175,446	3,266,884	176,942	113,262	165,350	108,449	5.6	3.5	5.2	3.3
Connecticut	1,891,831	1,927,182	1,864,498	1,906,473	124,717	84,518	114,662	82,469	6.6	4.4	6.1	4.3
Delaware	501,925	503,507	497,862	500,982	29,243	22,995	28,017	22,968	5.8	4.6	5.6	4.6
District of Columbia	392,284	390,465	383,310	380,648	29,775	20,943	28,115	20,097	7.6	5.4	7.3	5.3
Florida	10,385,704	10,712,431	10,374,194	10,766,134	500,252	304,478	473,963	300,865	4.8	2.8	4.6	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,325,268	1,318,324	1,308,338	1,335,706	69,840	29,887	66,812	30,570	5.3	2.3	5.1	2.3
Georgia	5,192,025	5,259,494	5,158,958	5,237,674	209,567	153,074	201,504	163,404	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.1
Hawaii	674,113	675,007	673,276	680,053	38,032	25,200	37,379	24,496	5.6	3.7	5.6	3.6
Idaho	926,261	963,151	922,038	968,749	31,851	25,280	30,696	26,457	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.7
Illinois	6,394,644	6,516,439	6,335,094	6,483,598	422,720	310,529	389,056	314,288	6.6	4.8	6.1	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,762,335	3,805,215	3,722,599	3,812,710	274,311	186,216	244,632	190,863	7.3	4.9	6.6	5.0
Indiana	3,349,919	3,447,591	3,308,618	3,412,014	124,616	120,138	109,042	104,303	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1
Iowa	1,699,347	1,711,855	1,674,750	1,695,907	73,198	47,026	69,118	48,451	4.3	2.7	4.1	2.9
Kansas	1,520,255	1,511,086	1,490,142	1,480,203	62,942	51,202	51,492	45,405	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.1
Kentucky	2,051,488	2,067,036	2,037,637	2,062,812	107,437	86,614	91,362	76,652	5.2	4.2	4.5	3.7
Louisiana	2,097,486	2,117,482	2,068,823	2,080,221	131,583	96,454	115,064	78,755	6.3	4.6	5.6	3.8
Maine	701,377	690,424	696,997	682,888	32,534	18,940	29,612	19,894	4.6	2.7	4.2	2.9
Maryland	3,227,749	3,241,112	3,199,120	3,232,364	196,691	135,660	199,286	141,257	6.1	4.2	6.2	4.9
Massachusetts	3,800,680	3,780,667	3,793,118	3,775,122	224,291	129,259	204,735	131,926	5.9	3.4	5.4	3.5
Michigan	4,842,176	4,891,855	4,829,141	4,890,030	330,664	210,074	295,866	196,826	6.8	4.3	6.1	4.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,150,195	2,129,121	2,149,787	2,133,936	158,204	74,243	144,277	75,375	7.4	3.5	6.7	3.5
Minnesota	3,047,417	3,093,292	3,031,310	3,075,841	96,546	63,778	93,906	65,838	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.1
Mississippi	1,271,420	1,279,945	1,251,533	1,257,220	81,941	56,516	71,385	47,200	6.4	4.4	5.7	3.8
Missouri	3,088,737	3,076,852	3,054,037	3,057,503	140,485	90,285	134,234	92,465	4.5	2.9	4.4	3.0
Montana	557,529	573,172	556,245	574,850	17,868	15,003	16,973	15,073	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.6
Nebraska	1,060,328	1,068,788	1,048,591	1,061,900	28,718	26,920	25,771	23,669	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2
Nevada	1,510,053	1,537,499	1,500,037	1,567,299	111,094	76,830	101,233	81,578	7.4	5.0	6.7	5.2
New Hampshire	765,883	779,194	761,431	782,799	26,733	15,048	24,730	17,878	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.3
New Jersey	4,739,260	4,692,497	4,686,989	4,718,496	328,706	176,165	299,946	173,277	6.9	3.8	6.4	3.7
New Mexico	951,815	942,825	947,646	941,908	74,895	44,035	66,821	41,419	7.9	4.7	7.1	4.4
New York	9,573,626	9,586,986	9,506,794	9,574,806	682,237	457,291	636,875	473,541	7.1	4.8	6.7	4.9
New York City	4,094,350	4,010,239	4,065,240	4,023,888	411,559	261,644	385,347	274,087	10.1	6.5	9.5	6.8
North Carolina	5,007,308	5,157,636	4,968,061	5,114,815	255,432	190,900	240,286	199,869	5.1	3.7	4.8	3.9
North Dakota	412,655	414,041	409,664	413,650	13,880	9,014	13,340	9,111	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.2
Ohio	5,833,043	5,842,574	5,796,274	5,799,223	317,399	254,255	281,094	249,677	5.4	4.4	4.8	4.3
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,042,684	1,054,234	1,022,846	1,052,796	65,880	54,229	58,071	48,986	6.3	5.1	5.7	4.7
Oklahoma	1,860,867	1,889,148	1,843,589	1,882,920	75,337	60,823	65,060	63,550	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.4
Oregon	2,160,021	2,212,209	2,159,313	2,217,815	111,470	86,629	109,017	95,391	5.2	3.9	5.0	4.3
Pennsylvania	6,505,229	6,503,686	6,440,085	6,501,043	455,999	303,369	426,164	310,647	7.0	4.7	6.6	4.8
Rhode Island	579,244	579,230	574,147	581,053	36,746	17,840	34,821	22,784	6.3	3.1	6.1	3.9
South Carolina	2,396,502	2,388,593	2,375,571	2,386,185	103,670	76,857	99,711	77,249	4.3	3.2	4.2	3.2
South Dakota	474,871	483,515	472,502	481,663	13,882	10,042	14,960	11,602	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.4
Tennessee	3,362,110	3,391,509	3,331,141	3,354,025	154,790	134,426	137,895	116,989	4.6	4.0	4.1	3.5
Texas	14,252,822	14,603,777	14,237,859	14,541,496	831,463	632,432	781,301	607,121	5.8	4.3	5.5	4.2
Utah	1,687,831	1,732,176	1,685,422	1,740,903	46,796	35,165	46,413	36,473	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.1
Vermont	333,090	341,288	330,761	340,448	10,877	7,172	10,681	6,848	3.3	2.1	3.2	2.0
Virginia	4,324,041	4,389,253	4,271,233	4,352,979	179,567	127,576	169,047	137,331	4.2	2.9	4.0	3.2
Washington	3,935,387	3,997,225	3,925,294	4,003,609	209,591	141,651	200,712	163,088	5.3	3.5	5.1	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,716,356	1,772,535	1,717,744	1,763,339	80,444	52,372	71,481	55,409	4.7	3.0	4.2	3.1
West Virginia	798,503	803,361	794,368	797,138	39,864	33,638	38,484	34,419	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.3
Wisconsin	3,183,068	3,142,959	3,158,846	3,124,442	123,757	105,133	116,029	103,165	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.3
Wyoming	293,611	290,526	291,269	290,243	12,652	8,615	11,388	9,035	4.3	3.0	3.9	3.1
Puerto Rico	1,162,417	1,155,839	1,183,991	1,168,505	107,951	66,214	108,209	70,143	9.3	5.7	9.1	6.0

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,045.7	2,082.1	2,087.7	2,087.4	94.1	99.9	103.0	104.6	263.0	268.8	268.4	267.6
Alaska.....	309.3	310.4	312.7	317.1	16.0	17.4	17.3	17.4	12.5	10.8	10.8	11.1
Arizona.....	2,981.1	3,060.3	3,086.3	3,090.5	178.4	182.4	183.0	188.3	180.8	190.8	193.1	194.2
Arkansas.....	1,288.6	1,311.0	1,323.9	1,327.6	55.4	54.6	55.3	55.2	157.2	163.2	164.4	164.8
California.....	16,967.5	17,533.3	17,624.7	17,644.6	878.1	912.0	920.4	918.7	1,276.0	1,310.4	1,313.7	1,312.5
Colorado.....	2,766.7	2,860.7	2,862.6	2,875.0	176.6	185.2	184.4	185.7	148.8	154.4	153.0	154.9
Connecticut.....	1,624.7	1,652.3	1,661.0	1,663.9	59.2	59.2	61.0	61.7	153.2	159.0	159.7	160.6
Delaware ²	450.8	461.0	462.2	464.1	23.0	23.6	23.6	23.4	24.8	26.4	26.3	26.3
District of Columbia ²	746.2	764.9	768.6	765.0	14.8	15.5	15.2	15.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	9,003.8	9,359.6	9,426.7	9,447.4	575.0	587.9	592.1	593.8	389.7	411.5	415.1	417.5
Georgia.....	4,598.0	4,799.6	4,808.7	4,824.5	205.7	203.4	202.0	205.3	396.1	412.8	412.3	412.9
Hawaii ²	597.5	604.6	611.1	610.5	36.3	35.5	35.4	35.7	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
Idaho.....	801.6	818.7	822.4	822.6	60.8	62.2	61.9	62.2	70.5	73.0	73.5	73.4
Illinois.....	5,828.5	6,029.1	6,064.1	6,068.2	221.1	230.2	229.2	232.7	554.8	572.7	578.7	575.5
Indiana.....	3,103.3	3,180.9	3,186.9	3,185.4	150.7	158.9	158.1	158.0	522.6	542.0	539.9	540.5
Iowa.....	1,539.3	1,571.4	1,574.4	1,578.2	77.9	79.6	79.1	79.0	218.7	226.0	226.1	226.8
Kansas.....	1,383.6	1,397.3	1,402.1	1,398.7	64.9	66.9	66.6	66.0	161.0	167.0	169.3	168.8
Kentucky.....	1,907.3	1,949.4	1,939.0	1,965.7	79.0	77.2	78.6	80.5	243.2	243.0	249.9	248.5
Louisiana.....	1,885.1	1,908.5	1,923.9	1,931.0	128.5	132.2	130.4	129.7	128.7	135.8	135.9	137.4
Maine.....	623.6	632.8	636.1	636.2	31.7	31.9	32.1	32.1	54.4	54.5	54.8	54.9
Maryland.....	2,664.4	2,717.3	2,731.3	2,736.8	159.4	162.2	162.4	162.4	109.4	111.2	112.6	113.5
Massachusetts.....	3,557.1	3,666.6	3,677.1	3,683.5	163.9	174.0	173.3	173.9	233.2	240.5	241.0	240.2
Michigan.....	4,221.6	4,323.8	4,352.7	4,356.7	176.9	175.6	177.7	176.9	578.2	604.8	608.0	609.6
Minnesota.....	2,861.8	2,915.7	2,932.8	2,929.7	132.6	132.4	132.7	130.8	313.1	327.9	330.4	327.2
Mississippi.....	1,139.7	1,159.6	1,159.8	1,151.5	44.8	47.4	48.1	46.8	143.6	150.3	149.5	149.5
Missouri.....	2,866.6	2,902.4	2,927.9	2,922.2	133.0	140.2	142.0	140.6	270.5	272.7	275.7	274.5
Montana.....	494.8	508.1	506.8	506.3	33.5	33.8	34.0	33.5	21.4	22.7	22.6	22.6
Nebraska.....	1,010.1	1,032.6	1,031.6	1,030.5	56.2	58.0	57.9	58.5	100.2	102.1	102.2	102.2
Nevada.....	1,390.9	1,454.5	1,463.4	1,460.8	98.4	101.4	103.1	103.1	61.5	65.6	66.1	66.8
New Hampshire.....	670.4	681.3	681.9	678.7	29.3	31.4	31.2	31.5	67.9	69.4	69.6	69.6
New Jersey.....	4,044.7	4,212.0	4,225.8	4,241.2	157.9	154.5	155.9	158.5	240.3	246.4	247.2	246.6
New Mexico.....	823.1	846.8	850.8	851.7	47.8	54.1	54.5	54.6	27.4	29.5	29.6	29.5
New York.....	9,091.4	9,451.3	9,490.1	9,515.7	370.6	372.8	372.5	372.6	407.7	418.5	419.8	420.8
North Carolina.....	4,625.7	4,757.3	4,791.2	4,801.3	238.5	244.1	245.5	246.7	463.5	474.8	475.9	478.0
North Dakota.....	417.8	427.7	428.4	429.2	25.2	26.8	27.8	28.1	26.3	26.8	26.6	26.6
Ohio.....	5,407.1	5,477.0	5,482.1	5,489.6	222.5	233.4	232.3	233.1	666.3	678.6	682.8	682.5
Oklahoma.....	1,645.3	1,687.3	1,692.9	1,691.9	76.9	78.9	79.0	78.6	129.0	133.4	133.4	133.6
Oregon.....	1,897.6	1,956.0	1,969.0	1,978.3	110.4	119.2	119.2	120.6	187.5	196.5	197.7	198.6
Pennsylvania.....	5,782.8	5,948.5	5,977.7	5,984.4	253.8	255.6	256.2	255.1	544.5	561.3	562.1	560.6
Rhode Island.....	482.8	496.1	496.3	498.8	20.2	21.9	21.9	22.3	39.4	40.3	40.5	40.5
South Carolina.....	2,156.4	2,217.3	2,232.8	2,242.4	104.5	103.2	103.2	103.4	249.1	259.1	258.7	260.0
South Dakota.....	442.6	447.9	451.1	452.7	24.7	26.8	27.2	27.5	44.1	43.6	43.3	43.6
Tennessee.....	3,128.2	3,247.7	3,239.6	3,242.7	137.3	147.6	148.0	149.1	350.7	359.0	358.8	361.3
Texas.....	12,803.2	13,440.3	13,513.7	13,530.1	735.7	782.3	786.2	785.7	876.7	921.4	925.8	927.7
Utah.....	1,625.3	1,665.9	1,673.6	1,678.9	122.8	129.5	130.2	132.8	147.0	150.0	150.5	150.4
Vermont.....	295.6	300.4	301.8	301.3	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.2	28.7	29.4	29.4	29.7
Virginia.....	3,967.2	4,050.2	4,068.6	4,085.3	205.7	205.7	205.1	205.8	236.8	237.6	237.8	239.4
Washington.....	3,386.5	3,497.3	3,507.5	3,523.6	223.3	234.6	236.4	238.2	258.4	269.2	270.4	271.4
West Virginia.....	687.0	703.6	706.1	707.0	29.4	32.7	32.5	32.9	45.9	46.8	46.7	47.3
Wisconsin.....	2,893.8	2,928.0	2,937.9	2,943.4	126.2	130.0	132.7	132.9	467.0	474.7	474.4	474.8
Wyoming.....	277.9	282.7	284.6	285.3	21.1	22.0	22.2	21.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8
Puerto Rico.....	885.5	913.9	920.7	926.2	28.8	31.0	31.5	31.8	77.5	83.5	83.6	83.6
Virgin Islands ³	34.7	35.7	35.9	35.6	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	394.9	400.8	402.0	403.7	98.4	97.8	97.3	97.3	251.8	253.8	254.8	254.0
Alaska.....	59.7	61.1	61.2	61.6	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.2	26.5	26.6	27.0	27.5
Arizona.....	587.5	603.1	608.9	609.1	247.0	245.9	246.6	245.4	446.2	451.7	455.0	456.1
Arkansas.....	257.1	266.0	268.0	267.1	66.1	68.3	68.2	68.8	146.8	148.7	150.0	150.7
California.....	3,044.2	3,153.5	3,159.2	3,165.2	827.5	836.2	832.7	833.3	2,711.8	2,826.4	2,846.5	2,851.4
Colorado.....	486.4	500.3	498.7	500.8	178.4	178.9	177.5	176.9	456.3	480.9	483.9	486.8
Connecticut.....	291.9	296.8	297.5	297.9	117.1	118.8	118.6	118.6	213.7	218.5	219.9	221.5
Delaware.....	80.6	83.1	83.4	83.7	47.4	47.1	47.5	47.5	63.0	64.6	64.8	64.9
District of Columbia.....	29.2	30.3	30.7	30.8	28.2	27.1	26.9	26.7	167.2	173.3	174.4	175.3
Florida.....	1,850.0	1,939.3	1,943.5	1,945.9	628.8	653.6	656.2	659.5	1,474.8	1,542.1	1,556.8	1,549.4
Georgia.....	964.6	1,015.7	1,018.0	1,020.0	260.1	270.3	271.0	270.8	741.8	790.1	788.9	790.7
Hawaii.....	111.5	111.2	111.8	112.1	27.3	26.0	26.0	25.9	68.3	69.4	70.1	70.0
Idaho.....	159.0	165.1	165.4	166.0	39.7	39.2	39.2	39.3	104.5	106.6	107.3	107.6
Illinois.....	1,179.4	1,217.8	1,225.7	1,230.2	405.7	406.0	408.2	408.5	918.7	963.4	973.2	970.6
Indiana.....	611.5	624.0	628.8	633.2	145.2	149.5	149.6	148.8	349.6	364.6	361.3	357.7
Iowa.....	307.8	312.8	313.0	314.6	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.6	139.8	139.8	140.8	141.2
Kansas.....	265.0	270.0	270.8	271.1	75.6	72.2	72.7	71.8	171.6	172.6	172.0	172.0
Kentucky.....	411.4	422.0	423.6	425.2	95.8	97.2	97.0	97.0	220.0	233.2	232.1	230.1
Louisiana.....	365.9	368.8	368.8	368.2	89.2	88.6	89.4	89.5	212.9	221.0	227.9	230.1
Maine.....	117.0	115.8	116.4	116.6	33.0	32.4	32.3	32.3	71.9	75.1	75.6	75.7
Maryland.....	467.1	478.3	479.0	482.2	138.1	135.8	136.0	136.8	458.3	471.9	475.6	477.3
Massachusetts.....	552.2	570.1	567.7	570.0	220.4	217.3	218.6	219.6	605.4	633.4	637.1	636.6
Michigan.....	778.4	798.6	801.5	802.7	233.3	237.5	237.6	238.8	631.0	661.2	665.5	661.8
Minnesota.....	514.1	517.0	518.3	516.0	189.7	192.5	191.3	191.0	372.0	385.6	388.4	388.7
Mississippi.....	235.7	238.4	237.2	237.5	42.5	44.3	43.8	43.9	115.8	117.1	117.6	115.2
Missouri.....	546.3	547.7	548.9	550.0	179.9	178.8	177.8	177.7	373.8	393.2	394.6	394.4
Montana.....	96.6	99.4	99.0	98.8	27.1	27.7	27.6	27.7	47.6	48.8	49.2	49.0
Nebraska.....	193.9	198.8	197.9	197.5	72.8	71.9	71.4	72.2	117.6	122.6	122.7	121.5
Nevada.....	277.2	293.6	292.6	294.4	71.3	73.9	74.0	74.1	193.5	206.2	206.9	205.0
New Hampshire.....	139.1	139.1	138.9	138.6	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.7	87.8	93.6	94.8	94.2
New Jersey.....	869.0	906.3	910.6	916.0	252.3	259.6	260.0	260.5	686.0	710.5	714.3	715.2
New Mexico.....	135.4	138.5	138.7	139.6	33.6	33.2	32.4	32.7	110.4	115.0	115.6	114.1
New York.....	1,425.1	1,472.0	1,477.9	1,479.7	703.2	711.5	715.1	718.5	1,275.2	1,359.8	1,372.4	1,382.1
North Carolina.....	888.0	903.5	907.2	906.7	275.6	287.4	285.8	286.9	682.0	720.8	728.7	731.7
North Dakota.....	89.1	92.6	92.5	91.9	24.6	24.4	24.4	24.4	33.2	34.4	34.6	35.2
Ohio.....	1,036.9	1,055.0	1,055.9	1,057.2	308.8	308.3	308.8	308.3	722.0	721.3	718.8	722.1
Oklahoma.....	313.0	322.5	323.8	325.3	78.2	82.1	83.4	81.8	189.8	195.2	194.9	194.8
Oregon.....	360.0	369.5	369.5	370.2	103.7	106.7	106.5	105.8	250.0	258.4	258.4	259.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,107.1	1,157.6	1,164.9	1,168.5	327.7	329.7	329.5	330.7	802.9	819.9	831.2	834.7
Rhode Island.....	75.4	76.6	75.9	75.9	34.8	34.1	34.2	34.2	68.5	69.9	70.0	69.8
South Carolina.....	413.3	434.3	436.6	438.9	110.5	115.3	116.4	116.5	297.0	298.4	300.2	304.1
South Dakota.....	87.1	87.0	87.1	87.8	28.1	27.8	28.2	28.0	34.7	36.2	35.9	36.4
Tennessee.....	653.6	675.2	677.7	676.7	173.4	178.0	179.6	182.2	441.7	448.9	452.5	452.2
Texas.....	2,582.0	2,694.2	2,704.8	2,700.9	838.5	894.9	898.9	901.7	1,912.5	2,017.5	2,029.9	2,035.1
Utah.....	308.7	318.3	320.4	321.5	98.3	97.0	96.6	96.3	234.8	233.2	233.3	233.2
Vermont.....	51.3	50.4	50.5	50.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.1	30.0	30.0	29.6	29.7
Virginia.....	655.7	665.5	669.3	670.9	210.2	207.3	206.8	205.9	778.8	791.7	793.2	795.1
Washington.....	653.0	665.9	666.0	668.0	160.9	165.4	163.2	163.7	448.8	471.3	469.4	471.6
West Virginia.....	123.3	124.7	124.9	124.7	29.8	30.3	30.7	30.8	68.0	71.7	72.0	71.2
Wisconsin.....	535.5	540.5	539.6	541.8	154.9	152.0	152.7	152.1	316.7	327.7	329.5	328.7
Wyoming.....	50.8	51.2	51.3	51.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.2	19.5	20.1	20.5	21.3
Puerto Rico.....	179.7	183.8	184.0	185.3	44.3	45.9	46.3	46.7	131.3	141.3	141.4	141.1
Virgin Islands ¹	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p	Aug. 2021	June 2022	July 2022	Aug. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	239.1	246.0	247.3	249.1	189.9	193.2	192.3	191.0	389.9	394.3	395.7	392.2
Alaska.....	50.5	51.0	51.4	51.9	29.2	31.4	31.6	32.1	78.2	74.0	74.8	76.5
Arizona.....	466.0	482.4	488.6	485.1	312.8	332.3	335.0	335.6	409.9	412.9	417.3	417.5
Arkansas.....	196.9	198.2	201.6	201.9	118.1	120.9	123.6	124.7	206.6	208.0	208.7	208.8
California.....	2,832.4	2,907.3	2,929.0	2,933.1	1,756.5	1,890.5	1,905.5	1,915.3	2,506.0	2,526.6	2,535.4	2,536.4
Colorado.....	348.6	352.4	353.8	357.4	317.2	344.5	345.5	348.7	443.1	443.9	446.6	444.5
Connecticut.....	334.9	337.1	338.1	339.1	141.6	148.1	148.0	147.7	223.4	223.8	227.3	225.1
Delaware.....	77.6	77.2	76.3	76.9	45.8	50.8	52.4	52.6	66.6	66.3	65.6	66.6
District of Columbia.....	119.9	122.8	122.5	122.3	53.8	66.7	67.9	67.3	241.1	235.7	237.2	233.4
Florida.....	1,349.4	1,375.9	1,387.1	1,394.2	1,159.1	1,238.8	1,257.0	1,270.0	1,092.0	1,097.9	1,099.8	1,096.3
Georgia.....	608.3	629.6	630.1	634.3	457.1	489.9	494.8	494.8	670.1	678.1	682.1	684.1
Hawaii.....	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.4	103.6	110.8	112.8	112.6	120.7	120.4	122.9	121.7
Idaho.....	117.3	118.0	120.6	119.6	85.6	87.8	87.3	87.2	125.5	128.5	129.5	129.8
Illinois.....	905.7	918.7	918.4	918.7	526.3	581.8	584.5	584.9	783.4	793.3	799.4	800.9
Indiana.....	464.9	463.6	467.3	467.9	286.7	299.0	296.9	299.4	418.6	416.5	420.9	418.8
Iowa.....	225.3	225.3	226.7	226.8	131.0	141.4	141.5	143.0	253.8	259.6	260.6	259.5
Kansas.....	198.4	198.5	199.4	200.3	122.3	123.8	123.7	123.2	254.3	252.3	252.5	251.2
Kentucky.....	281.5	287.8	290.2	290.9	183.3	199.4	200.1	201.3	301.4	298.0	284.5	299.5
Louisiana.....	318.5	320.7	324.9	324.9	205.4	213.1	214.3	215.9	315.2	304.8	308.5	311.3
Maine.....	126.3	126.3	126.2	126.4	61.3	66.0	66.3	66.6	98.0	99.1	100.6	99.8
Maryland.....	442.6	445.2	447.2	448.0	234.2	252.3	251.6	251.5	512.8	514.9	521.0	518.5
Massachusetts.....	792.5	815.6	819.8	821.7	310.4	350.4	339.4	344.7	460.6	437.7	450.3	446.9
Michigan.....	650.5	656.1	658.0	659.2	376.5	382.8	392.8	395.3	582.1	582.7	586.4	586.0
Minnesota.....	542.7	548.5	551.1	553.0	236.7	246.9	251.5	251.4	405.9	404.1	408.8	411.6
Mississippi.....	140.6	142.2	141.4	141.2	126.9	131.6	132.5	132.3	234.8	234.3	235.3	231.0
Missouri.....	482.6	485.2	484.8	486.7	280.8	290.2	293.6	291.9	436.6	426.2	439.3	437.4
Montana.....	80.6	81.8	82.3	82.6	67.0	72.1	72.1	72.2	89.8	90.6	88.6	88.3
Nebraska.....	156.4	161.7	161.2	160.8	87.6	91.5	93.0	91.3	169.6	170.0	169.1	169.5
Nevada.....	149.8	154.7	155.1	156.1	309.1	328.6	333.9	328.7	159.1	161.5	162.4	163.1
New Hampshire.....	121.6	120.8	121.0	121.5	67.2	69.2	68.9	68.0	86.3	85.8	85.9	83.6
New Jersey.....	695.3	720.4	725.7	729.9	339.3	390.4	389.7	388.7	577.7	584.4	582.1	585.3
New Mexico.....	139.6	142.4	143.6	143.7	91.3	98.5	99.2	98.5	179.7	178.3	180.0	180.7
New York.....	2,060.6	2,118.0	2,135.5	2,143.0	756.2	844.6	840.7	844.9	1,437.6	1,459.9	1,462.8	1,460.8
North Carolina.....	634.3	650.5	654.7	657.0	468.6	498.9	501.5	505.3	728.6	721.5	734.4	729.5
North Dakota.....	66.5	65.6	65.6	66.3	37.5	38.3	37.6	37.8	81.5	83.1	83.4	83.2
Ohio.....	899.8	895.4	897.0	897.1	520.4	539.5	540.4	540.9	753.7	758.4	757.4	757.1
Oklahoma.....	237.1	237.7	238.4	238.4	166.9	175.4	176.9	177.0	345.7	350.3	351.8	350.3
Oregon.....	301.0	307.9	309.3	310.6	185.8	206.4	207.9	209.8	298.1	287.6	295.9	299.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,228.3	1,258.2	1,262.6	1,263.7	492.1	534.6	535.1	535.0	679.7	672.3	672.7	672.9
Rhode Island.....	102.2	105.1	105.0	105.1	53.1	56.8	57.0	57.9	62.5	63.7	64.1	65.3
South Carolina.....	256.2	256.4	260.8	259.8	248.5	263.9	266.2	267.4	368.0	371.3	373.4	375.4
South Dakota.....	74.4	75.7	77.4	76.7	46.4	47.7	48.1	48.8	79.7	79.8	80.0	80.0
Tennessee.....	441.7	449.4	451.9	454.1	323.1	354.9	356.8	351.4	430.3	455.2	433.5	434.1
Texas.....	1,740.4	1,812.1	1,824.9	1,828.7	1,320.2	1,447.4	1,456.8	1,453.6	1,984.9	1,976.8	1,987.4	1,995.5
Utah.....	216.9	223.6	225.9	228.9	150.5	160.9	163.0	161.9	253.6	253.7	254.8	255.2
Vermont.....	60.6	61.7	61.5	61.9	31.4	32.9	32.5	31.7	52.2	53.8	55.8	54.5
Virginia.....	538.0	561.8	566.5	568.6	368.4	411.9	412.7	410.3	715.9	705.7	714.1	723.4
Washington.....	495.9	504.6	506.4	508.9	299.8	325.6	329.8	329.9	569.1	565.7	570.5	577.2
West Virginia.....	127.7	127.9	127.9	128.0	67.3	71.7	72.4	73.8	147.5	147.3	147.9	147.1
Wisconsin.....	454.0	449.6	451.5	450.7	255.7	267.7	270.1	267.1	391.5	391.0	392.3	400.6
Wyoming.....	28.4	29.0	29.0	29.5	35.7	37.3	37.7	38.2	67.6	66.6	67.5	66.9
Puerto Rico.....	116.4	118.7	119.6	119.8	78.6	87.3	88.8	90.3	195.7	188.6	191.3	193.6
Virgin Islands.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.1	10.6	11.1	11.0	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,044.8	2,078.2	2,042.9	2,079.7	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.5	94.5	103.0	93.8	103.6
Alaska.....	331.4	333.2	328.3	335.5	11.1	12.2	10.9	12.4	19.0	19.9	18.7	20.1
Arizona.....	2,908.0	3,026.7	2,962.0	3,073.0	12.2	12.8	12.2	13.1	178.9	184.0	178.8	187.7
Arkansas.....	1,268.6	1,313.9	1,278.7	1,317.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0	56.5	56.3	56.1	55.6
California.....	16,788.0	17,523.4	16,918.8	17,579.0	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.6	896.0	938.3	896.1	933.9
Colorado.....	2,779.3	2,879.0	2,782.3	2,887.2	19.8	20.8	19.9	20.5	181.7	189.6	180.7	190.9
Connecticut.....	1,621.3	1,658.6	1,613.3	1,655.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	62.0	63.8	62.4	64.9
Delaware ¹	458.1	469.6	454.2	467.1	-	-	-	-	23.6	24.4	23.4	24.1
District of Columbia ¹	756.2	779.4	744.4	763.5	-	-	-	-	15.3	15.6	15.1	15.4
Florida.....	8,865.3	9,313.4	8,948.4	9,408.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	578.1	594.3	576.2	595.3
Georgia.....	4,578.8	4,787.7	4,597.0	4,817.1	9.5	9.9	9.4	9.9	208.0	202.7	206.8	205.9
Hawaii ¹	594.1	606.2	591.7	605.2	-	-	-	-	37.2	35.6	36.7	35.9
Idaho.....	808.3	832.2	805.1	827.3	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	63.3	64.3	63.3	64.7
Illinois.....	5,842.3	6,083.0	5,845.2	6,078.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	236.4	246.7	235.6	248.8
Indiana.....	3,079.8	3,160.2	3,112.3	3,194.6	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.4	156.0	163.8	156.1	162.7
Iowa.....	1,538.1	1,573.5	1,536.1	1,574.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	85.0	86.0	84.5	85.6
Kansas.....	1,371.7	1,387.4	1,375.6	1,390.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2	67.4	69.7	66.9	68.7
Kentucky.....	1,883.9	1,929.1	1,905.6	1,968.3	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.8	81.8	81.3	81.3	82.4
Louisiana.....	1,868.9	1,912.4	1,876.7	1,921.4	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.9	129.7	130.1	128.5	128.9
Maine.....	642.2	661.1	639.6	657.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	33.5	34.8	33.4	34.4
Maryland.....	2,669.7	2,740.6	2,669.1	2,738.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	162.9	165.0	162.4	165.0
Massachusetts.....	3,581.7	3,732.6	3,575.6	3,722.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	171.4	181.9	171.6	182.6
Michigan.....	4,208.0	4,358.3	4,227.5	4,366.8	7.1	8.1	7.1	8.1	189.8	188.9	189.3	187.3
Minnesota.....	2,888.5	2,965.3	2,883.2	2,956.3	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.5	147.3	147.3	146.3	144.8
Mississippi.....	1,130.3	1,151.5	1,136.4	1,150.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.2	44.9	48.5	45.0	47.1
Missouri.....	2,849.4	2,916.5	2,849.5	2,912.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	138.0	147.2	137.2	145.6
Montana.....	499.8	516.8	501.5	515.1	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	36.0	37.0	36.0	36.5
Nebraska.....	1,013.8	1,032.2	1,012.6	1,029.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	59.0	60.8	58.7	61.4
Nevada.....	1,381.6	1,457.4	1,394.0	1,457.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	99.4	104.2	99.4	105.0
New Hampshire.....	671.0	688.6	670.4	686.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	30.4	32.6	30.4	32.8
New Jersey.....	4,057.6	4,262.8	4,042.8	4,262.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	162.6	160.6	162.5	163.6
New Mexico.....	813.1	845.1	823.2	851.6	18.9	20.3	19.0	20.8	48.8	55.4	48.2	54.5
New York.....	9,088.7	9,528.4	9,068.5	9,510.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	389.4	391.9	389.6	391.8
North Carolina.....	4,570.8	4,742.4	4,615.5	4,790.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	241.5	248.5	240.0	249.4
North Dakota.....	417.7	430.3	417.7	430.7	14.1	15.8	14.2	16.0	29.6	31.5	29.0	31.7
Ohio.....	5,429.0	5,511.7	5,425.8	5,513.3	8.8	9.1	8.8	9.2	235.1	246.1	234.9	246.6
Oklahoma.....	1,629.8	1,681.3	1,634.2	1,684.0	27.4	31.9	27.5	31.5	77.7	81.1	77.7	79.8
Oregon.....	1,890.6	1,968.0	1,889.2	1,979.0	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	114.5	122.9	114.4	126.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,765.1	5,982.4	5,763.9	5,966.3	22.1	23.7	22.1	23.9	267.1	269.6	266.6	266.3
Rhode Island.....	486.3	501.9	484.6	503.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	21.1	23.1	21.3	23.7
South Carolina.....	2,157.9	2,233.4	2,162.9	2,243.0	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.6	105.8	103.8	105.1	103.6
South Dakota.....	446.7	457.2	447.5	459.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	27.7	30.1	27.1	30.0
Tennessee.....	3,096.9	3,219.3	3,123.2	3,237.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.7	138.6	150.0	139.3	150.8
Texas.....	12,726.5	13,476.3	12,759.2	13,469.5	181.4	217.8	182.1	219.3	739.9	787.5	739.7	784.5
Utah.....	1,607.7	1,665.0	1,618.8	1,673.2	9.2	9.7	9.2	10.0	125.7	134.8	125.5	136.2
Vermont.....	295.5	302.9	294.9	302.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	16.4	16.7	16.3	16.8
Virginia.....	3,958.2	4,070.3	3,967.4	4,082.1	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.5	210.0	210.8	208.4	209.3
Washington.....	3,393.2	3,533.9	3,399.0	3,536.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	228.9	240.2	229.3	243.5
West Virginia.....	686.6	704.0	688.6	706.8	17.8	19.9	17.7	20.4	32.9	33.4	32.7	33.6
Wisconsin.....	2,928.0	2,974.5	2,916.1	2,968.1	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0	136.0	143.3	135.3	142.4
Wyoming.....	284.5	291.5	284.0	292.1	14.9	16.4	15.0	16.4	22.4	24.1	22.9	23.2
Puerto Rico.....	871.2	910.8	873.8	920.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	28.1	31.4	28.2	31.5
Virgin Islands ¹	35.1	36.1	34.6	35.5	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama.....	264.1	269.4	263.3	267.7	394.2	399.8	393.0	400.1	20.4	20.8	20.5	20.7
Alaska.....	21.8	18.6	18.4	16.4	63.6	65.5	63.8	65.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7
Arizona.....	181.5	195.0	181.7	195.8	576.9	601.7	579.4	602.0	47.6	51.4	47.8	51.5
Arkansas.....	157.7	165.0	157.2	164.6	254.3	267.9	257.2	266.0	11.9	13.2	12.0	13.2
California.....	1,290.8	1,322.9	1,294.6	1,327.6	3,023.1	3,136.9	3,032.5	3,143.3	575.6	612.4	600.0	612.3
Colorado.....	149.6	154.1	149.2	155.2	484.2	497.7	485.1	498.1	77.1	79.4	77.1	79.4
Connecticut.....	154.5	161.2	154.0	161.1	288.1	294.2	286.6	292.4	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.6
Delaware.....	24.9	26.5	24.9	26.4	80.9	83.0	80.3	83.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	29.2	30.5	29.1	30.7	19.7	19.5	19.8	19.7
Florida.....	390.1	415.2	389.2	417.0	1,829.3	1,928.8	1,831.0	1,931.4	139.9	150.7	141.9	148.4
Georgia.....	395.7	412.8	395.6	411.5	959.1	1,008.8	959.2	1,008.6	123.8	138.0	125.3	140.5
Hawaii.....	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	111.3	111.2	111.2	111.2	7.4	8.5	7.9	8.5
Idaho.....	71.0	74.3	70.5	74.0	159.3	166.5	160.2	167.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3
Illinois.....	555.6	582.1	556.9	578.4	1,180.2	1,222.0	1,178.6	1,226.5	89.6	94.7	90.6	94.0
Indiana.....	527.1	542.1	523.7	542.8	610.5	629.5	609.4	634.5	26.6	26.4	26.7	26.4
Iowa.....	220.7	228.7	219.5	227.8	308.8	313.9	307.2	313.6	19.2	19.0	19.2	19.0
Kansas.....	161.7	169.0	161.2	168.9	265.1	270.8	265.0	270.5	17.0	19.5	17.0	19.6
Kentucky.....	242.8	238.7	242.7	247.1	408.7	422.5	409.5	425.4	21.1	22.1	21.1	22.4
Louisiana.....	129.3	136.5	128.5	137.6	363.2	368.1	364.7	366.6	21.0	22.9	21.6	22.8
Maine.....	55.1	55.6	55.3	55.9	119.9	119.4	119.4	120.0	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.0
Maryland.....	109.6	113.4	110.1	114.1	466.8	478.7	465.1	479.4	34.3	34.9	34.6	35.6
Massachusetts.....	234.3	243.4	234.2	242.1	557.1	569.0	554.9	571.7	96.3	100.8	95.6	101.7
Michigan.....	575.6	608.1	581.4	615.5	783.0	806.4	782.0	806.0	52.7	56.8	52.8	56.8
Minnesota.....	318.0	335.3	317.8	332.4	516.7	519.3	515.2	517.7	43.0	44.3	43.1	43.7
Mississippi.....	143.8	149.0	143.1	149.2	233.9	235.3	234.3	235.7	9.6	9.9	9.7	9.8
Missouri.....	270.2	275.3	271.3	275.9	544.5	547.0	544.8	547.9	47.2	47.4	47.1	46.6
Montana.....	21.5	22.8	21.6	22.7	96.9	99.6	97.1	99.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6
Nebraska.....	100.2	102.9	100.5	102.5	193.5	197.7	193.9	196.6	18.0	18.8	18.0	19.2
Nevada.....	61.3	66.6	61.5	67.1	274.9	289.4	276.2	291.0	15.3	15.7	16.1	15.6
New Hampshire.....	68.4	70.1	68.4	70.3	140.0	139.7	139.5	140.0	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0
New Jersey.....	241.3	249.2	241.1	248.1	866.6	909.3	865.4	913.8	72.9	70.8	72.6	71.5
New Mexico.....	27.8	29.8	27.9	29.9	135.2	138.0	135.6	139.3	11.0	10.1	12.8	10.3
New York.....	411.8	422.2	411.5	425.0	1,412.8	1,466.0	1,411.8	1,461.6	282.5	303.9	282.5	305.5
North Carolina.....	464.4	477.3	464.6	479.2	891.0	907.7	885.3	901.5	78.2	83.3	78.8	84.9
North Dakota.....	26.5	26.7	26.5	26.8	88.8	92.8	89.0	92.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
Ohio.....	667.9	685.0	667.7	684.9	1,032.3	1,054.2	1,033.3	1,052.9	66.2	70.5	66.4	70.9
Oklahoma.....	128.6	133.3	128.5	133.6	309.2	321.9	309.2	322.9	18.0	16.8	17.8	18.0
Oregon.....	190.0	201.7	189.8	202.6	360.5	369.0	360.0	370.3	35.6	36.0	35.2	35.4
Pennsylvania.....	547.0	566.7	547.4	563.1	1,093.5	1,149.4	1,092.9	1,148.7	87.0	91.5	87.8	92.4
Rhode Island.....	39.1	40.4	39.5	40.6	75.0	75.5	75.0	75.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9
South Carolina.....	250.0	259.3	249.9	260.7	415.3	436.4	414.0	437.4	27.6	30.4	27.9	30.2
South Dakota.....	44.5	43.6	44.3	43.6	88.0	88.4	88.1	88.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1
Tennessee.....	351.7	359.2	351.5	360.4	650.8	676.2	652.4	674.3	47.5	50.7	48.3	50.8
Texas.....	877.5	929.5	878.8	928.8	2,560.5	2,691.0	2,568.7	2,685.1	211.4	237.8	212.2	234.6
Utah.....	147.1	151.7	147.4	151.5	306.5	320.6	308.6	320.8	41.5	46.1	41.9	45.6
Vermont.....	29.1	29.4	28.9	29.7	51.6	50.8	51.4	50.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3
Virginia.....	237.6	238.5	237.5	239.9	656.9	669.0	654.7	669.1	66.9	70.4	66.5	70.6
Washington.....	261.8	274.2	261.0	274.6	655.1	670.4	657.2	673.2	158.2	175.1	159.8	174.1
West Virginia.....	46.1	47.1	46.2	47.4	122.6	124.1	122.7	123.7	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4
Wisconsin.....	474.6	479.5	473.8	479.5	537.4	543.9	537.8	545.7	45.4	48.5	45.6	47.4
Wyoming.....	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	52.0	52.3	51.7	52.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	77.1	83.4	76.7	83.3	177.4	183.0	176.7	184.2	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.4
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	99.1	98.2	98.9	97.7	251.1	251.1	252.0	254.2	238.6	245.3	238.7	248.0
Alaska.....	11.1	11.8	11.1	11.6	27.9	28.5	27.7	28.8	50.9	51.2	50.4	51.7
Arizona.....	246.5	246.0	246.6	245.2	438.7	452.1	443.8	454.8	456.4	482.8	464.5	484.6
Arkansas.....	66.4	68.8	66.3	69.1	143.3	149.4	144.8	150.4	192.0	198.3	194.6	199.4
California.....	831.9	835.4	831.6	834.4	2,717.7	2,851.8	2,724.2	2,859.6	2,798.4	2,900.4	2,809.4	2,912.9
Colorado.....	179.3	178.8	179.3	177.5	463.2	491.5	463.1	493.7	347.8	353.0	347.8	355.8
Connecticut.....	118.7	119.6	118.3	118.8	216.6	221.9	216.1	223.6	329.7	333.5	328.0	333.7
Delaware.....	47.8	47.9	47.6	47.7	64.2	65.5	63.8	65.0	77.5	76.0	77.0	76.7
District of Columbia.....	28.4	27.0	28.4	26.9	168.3	176.5	167.0	175.6	116.1	120.1	116.9	120.4
Florida.....	627.6	658.7	629.2	660.5	1,463.8	1,544.3	1,471.0	1,546.0	1,328.9	1,374.2	1,340.2	1,386.0
Georgia.....	259.3	271.8	260.5	272.0	740.7	787.9	740.4	793.9	602.7	622.2	607.3	631.1
Hawaii.....	27.4	25.9	27.3	25.9	68.4	70.2	68.4	70.0	84.1	85.0	83.9	85.0
Idaho.....	40.2	39.6	40.1	39.8	107.0	109.5	106.7	109.7	117.0	120.1	114.5	116.9
Illinois.....	410.0	411.9	409.5	411.1	929.5	983.0	932.4	981.1	895.8	903.6	893.9	906.2
Indiana.....	146.3	151.1	146.5	150.2	352.4	361.6	353.6	361.6	462.9	460.8	464.2	464.3
Iowa.....	110.4	110.1	109.9	110.2	142.6	143.0	142.0	143.4	217.7	220.1	217.6	220.2
Kansas.....	76.7	73.3	76.3	72.0	173.5	173.1	173.4	173.1	197.7	198.8	197.4	199.6
Kentucky.....	96.4	97.5	96.3	97.3	219.5	231.1	220.2	229.8	279.6	287.2	280.0	290.7
Louisiana.....	89.4	89.7	89.3	89.8	212.0	227.0	212.9	228.7	316.2	323.1	318.1	325.8
Maine.....	33.5	32.9	33.5	32.9	73.6	77.7	73.3	77.3	124.3	124.4	124.2	124.6
Maryland.....	139.8	136.8	139.3	138.0	463.5	479.2	465.0	479.2	440.5	442.3	438.4	442.5
Massachusetts.....	224.3	222.2	224.2	221.8	618.6	651.0	617.2	647.2	783.7	814.2	781.0	811.9
Michigan.....	236.5	240.5	236.2	241.1	623.5	658.4	626.8	655.9	646.8	651.9	646.3	651.8
Minnesota.....	193.0	193.0	192.0	192.6	378.4	395.9	378.3	394.9	534.9	548.2	535.7	550.6
Mississippi.....	42.6	43.9	42.6	44.2	113.7	117.2	115.1	115.0	138.6	138.4	139.9	140.1
Missouri.....	181.4	178.9	181.0	178.3	376.0	397.0	375.5	394.9	477.3	478.5	476.2	481.9
Montana.....	27.5	27.8	27.4	27.9	48.8	51.1	49.0	50.6	78.7	81.5	79.5	81.7
Nebraska.....	73.4	71.3	73.1	72.2	119.0	124.4	118.6	121.8	156.5	160.4	156.2	159.5
Nevada.....	71.2	74.1	71.4	74.3	191.0	206.3	194.5	205.3	149.0	153.7	149.6	155.5
New Hampshire.....	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.1	89.8	96.1	89.7	95.4	115.8	119.0	115.4	119.5
New Jersey.....	254.5	262.4	254.6	262.6	695.2	724.8	688.8	723.9	682.4	717.6	676.4	718.8
New Mexico.....	33.7	32.6	33.7	32.9	110.9	116.7	111.4	115.0	135.6	141.2	137.5	142.1
New York.....	712.7	725.4	713.6	726.4	1,291.8	1,382.4	1,288.0	1,387.9	2,000.3	2,087.9	1,990.9	2,083.8
North Carolina.....	278.3	288.7	278.2	289.8	680.3	730.7	684.6	734.1	626.0	650.1	631.2	654.2
North Dakota.....	24.7	24.5	24.6	24.4	34.4	35.7	34.3	36.4	65.8	65.6	65.9	65.9
Ohio.....	311.4	312.2	311.3	310.5	729.7	730.8	731.7	731.6	894.3	884.8	894.8	889.8
Oklahoma.....	78.4	83.7	78.6	81.8	190.9	197.5	191.4	197.3	236.3	236.4	236.8	237.9
Oregon.....	105.1	107.8	105.2	107.0	253.3	260.0	251.8	260.9	295.8	305.0	295.9	307.5
Pennsylvania.....	331.3	332.8	330.8	333.6	804.1	835.8	803.3	839.5	1,202.3	1,236.7	1,197.7	1,233.5
Rhode Island.....	34.9	34.7	35.0	34.7	69.7	70.7	69.4	70.8	99.2	102.6	98.8	102.3
South Carolina.....	111.6	117.1	111.6	117.3	296.1	297.9	296.4	302.8	254.0	258.2	255.3	259.2
South Dakota.....	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.1	35.3	36.7	35.2	37.0	72.8	75.4	73.1	75.7
Tennessee.....	173.5	180.2	174.3	183.1	440.1	449.5	443.0	453.9	434.9	447.1	438.6	450.6
Texas.....	838.4	904.4	841.7	903.6	1,906.8	2,037.5	1,920.3	2,045.4	1,736.2	1,812.2	1,743.8	1,818.8
Utah.....	99.0	97.1	99.0	96.5	237.4	237.0	237.2	236.6	208.7	219.5	211.1	222.6
Vermont.....	12.0	12.2	11.9	12.2	31.1	30.1	30.9	30.2	59.5	60.5	58.6	60.5
Virginia.....	211.9	208.5	212.0	206.9	784.2	801.3	783.7	799.6	530.7	561.5	532.5	563.8
Washington.....	162.3	164.6	162.7	165.5	452.3	474.8	454.7	478.9	489.2	501.1	489.3	503.4
West Virginia.....	29.9	31.0	29.9	31.0	68.5	73.4	68.8	72.2	127.0	127.0	127.5	127.6
Wisconsin.....	156.9	154.6	156.8	153.3	322.0	333.8	321.1	333.5	454.8	450.8	452.8	449.6
Wyoming.....	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.3	20.5	21.3	20.4	21.7	27.6	28.5	27.7	29.1
Puerto Rico.....	43.7	46.5	43.9	46.8	130.0	138.4	129.9	139.8	110.3	117.3	113.0	118.8
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

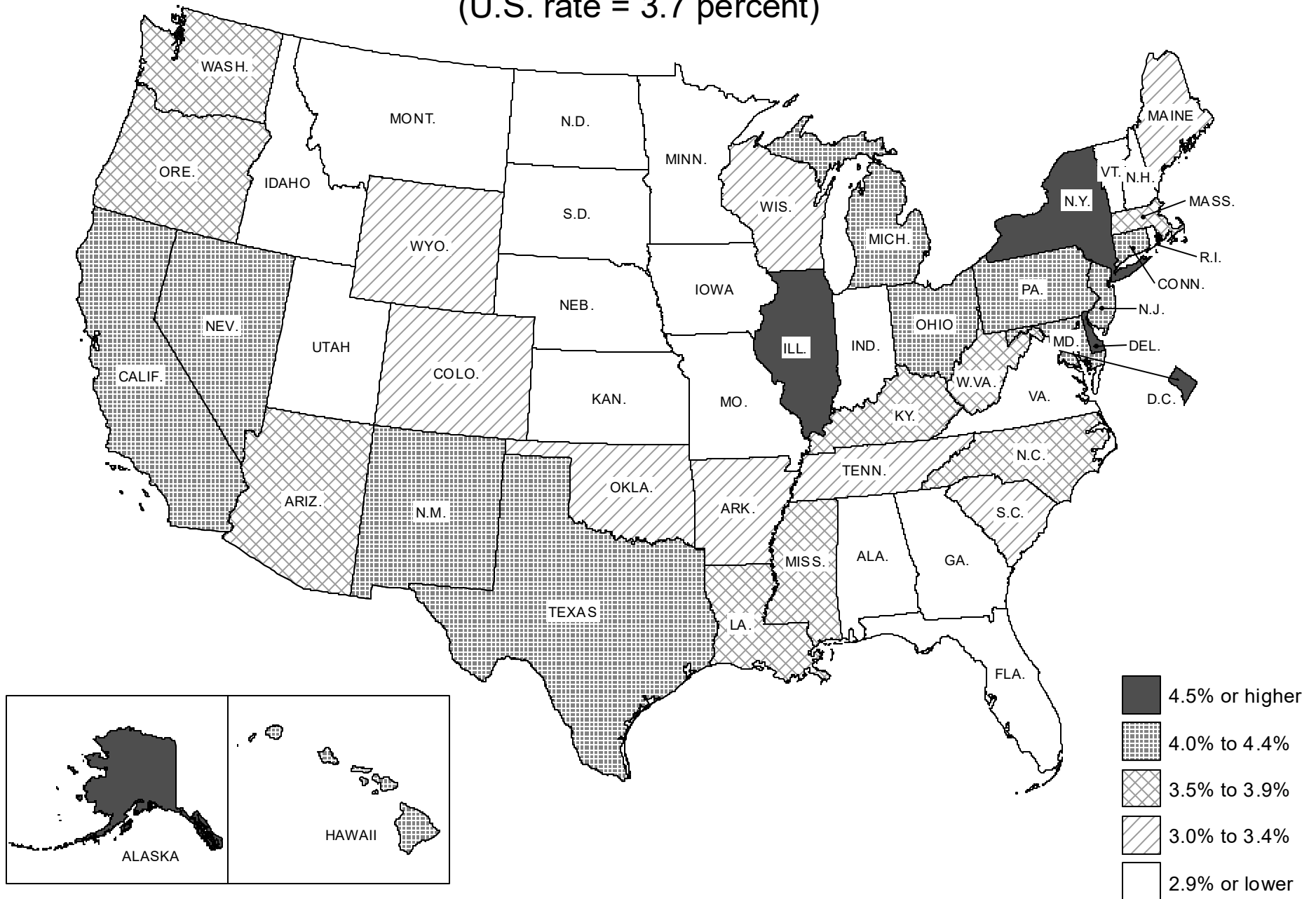
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama.....	196.9	199.3	194.0	193.6	95.9	98.3	96.0	98.6	381.6	384.7	384.3	387.0
Alaska.....	36.9	39.8	36.9	39.3	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.4	73.2	69.8	74.8	73.2
Arizona.....	307.0	332.2	312.2	331.5	91.2	94.6	92.3	94.5	371.1	374.1	402.7	412.3
Arkansas.....	121.1	128.6	121.3	128.6	67.5	66.7	67.4	67.6	192.6	194.6	196.5	198.4
California.....	1,766.3	1,944.4	1,787.5	1,948.1	518.7	561.6	520.4	553.9	2,350.1	2,399.7	2,403.0	2,433.4
Colorado.....	332.5	362.9	332.9	360.7	116.2	121.5	116.4	121.5	427.9	429.7	430.8	433.9
Connecticut.....	151.9	162.5	150.9	160.1	60.0	62.1	60.1	62.5	209.0	209.1	205.7	206.9
Delaware.....	52.2	60.0	51.4	58.7	18.5	18.9	18.6	18.8	64.7	63.7	63.5	62.9
District of Columbia.....	54.1	69.4	55.8	68.6	71.7	74.4	71.2	73.9	252.3	245.3	240.0	231.2
Florida.....	1,145.7	1,254.0	1,145.4	1,259.7	336.5	363.9	335.3	368.0	1,020.0	1,024.0	1,083.6	1,091.2
Georgia.....	471.2	507.1	463.8	499.5	161.4	165.3	159.8	162.8	647.4	661.2	668.9	681.4
Hawaii.....	103.1	114.1	104.1	114.2	24.7	25.7	24.9	26.2	118.1	117.6	114.9	115.8
Idaho.....	91.7	95.2	91.6	93.1	27.0	25.6	26.9	25.5	119.0	124.0	118.5	123.0
Illinois.....	549.9	620.7	552.3	613.8	242.2	249.0	241.0	247.8	746.3	762.7	747.7	764.0
Indiana.....	299.7	308.7	298.1	309.6	124.1	134.6	123.1	129.5	369.2	376.1	405.9	407.6
Iowa.....	139.2	152.4	138.6	152.9	55.5	56.8	55.1	56.6	236.5	241.1	240.1	242.8
Kansas.....	127.4	128.0	126.1	127.0	47.8	49.3	47.8	47.9	231.4	229.7	238.5	236.5
Kentucky.....	192.2	207.1	191.1	206.7	63.2	62.6	63.4	63.7	271.0	271.1	292.3	295.0
Louisiana.....	208.0	216.8	207.3	216.4	69.0	71.0	69.2	70.6	300.6	296.6	306.2	303.3
Maine.....	80.2	89.7	79.7	87.8	21.9	23.7	21.8	23.4	91.2	93.6	90.0	92.0
Maryland.....	254.9	276.0	254.3	271.9	107.8	111.2	107.8	111.7	488.3	501.9	490.8	500.1
Massachusetts.....	341.9	391.3	345.8	390.0	127.6	134.9	127.9	133.3	425.5	422.9	422.2	419.1
Michigan.....	400.8	429.6	403.5	427.6	157.7	163.8	157.8	164.2	534.5	545.8	544.3	552.5
Minnesota.....	255.2	276.0	258.0	274.7	107.8	110.8	107.8	110.8	387.4	388.7	382.1	387.6
Mississippi.....	130.3	137.0	129.4	134.4	39.2	38.6	39.2	38.4	227.8	227.6	232.1	230.0
Missouri.....	295.0	313.1	294.6	307.9	113.5	120.6	113.2	119.1	401.8	406.8	404.1	409.6
Montana.....	74.3	80.9	73.6	79.7	19.0	19.2	19.0	19.6	84.5	84.1	85.6	84.3
Nebraska.....	92.3	97.3	92.3	95.5	37.1	36.6	37.2	36.9	163.7	160.9	163.0	162.4
Nevada.....	313.6	340.1	317.5	333.7	40.4	39.4	40.7	39.5	150.5	153.0	152.2	155.9
New Hampshire.....	77.4	81.5	77.3	80.1	24.5	25.5	24.6	25.1	76.6	75.9	77.0	75.5
New Jersey.....	382.2	444.6	380.4	437.3	155.8	172.9	155.6	172.0	542.8	549.2	544.1	549.9
New Mexico.....	93.7	104.0	94.3	101.9	28.0	28.2	27.9	28.3	169.5	168.8	174.9	176.6
New York.....	800.8	906.7	809.9	904.4	366.9	392.5	366.6	389.7	1,414.0	1,444.0	1,398.5	1,428.2
North Carolina.....	490.3	527.0	485.0	522.6	165.3	170.8	164.2	169.5	649.9	652.9	698.0	699.6
North Dakota.....	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.6	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.4	74.7	77.9	75.2	77.6
Ohio.....	551.8	580.8	550.5	574.1	205.4	211.2	204.4	213.2	726.1	727.0	722.0	729.6
Oklahoma.....	170.8	181.2	170.2	180.3	64.2	63.6	64.0	63.7	328.3	333.9	332.5	337.2
Oregon.....	192.6	220.0	195.8	220.9	60.2	62.8	60.3	62.4	276.2	276.4	274.1	279.3
Pennsylvania.....	523.9	578.6	528.1	572.1	242.0	256.0	241.1	253.5	644.8	641.6	646.1	639.7
Rhode Island.....	59.6	65.6	59.5	66.1	21.6	22.6	21.7	22.4	60.3	60.7	58.6	61.3
South Carolina.....	262.7	283.9	259.8	279.5	77.7	83.0	77.8	82.9	352.7	358.7	360.8	364.8
South Dakota.....	51.1	54.4	52.1	56.4	17.6	18.1	17.4	17.8	74.8	75.6	75.4	75.7
Tennessee.....	333.5	371.8	332.7	362.4	124.6	126.9	124.2	127.0	397.4	403.2	414.6	419.2
Texas.....	1,348.5	1,495.0	1,343.2	1,479.7	424.8	450.0	424.7	452.1	1,901.1	1,913.6	1,904.0	1,917.6
Utah.....	155.4	167.0	155.8	166.0	43.3	44.3	43.2	43.9	233.9	237.2	239.9	243.5
Vermont.....	33.4	36.5	33.7	36.0	9.9	10.7	9.9	10.8	47.6	50.8	48.3	50.0
Virginia.....	389.4	433.4	387.5	425.5	187.1	189.5	186.5	190.4	676.5	679.9	691.1	699.5
Washington.....	308.3	342.6	314.6	343.4	116.0	119.6	116.5	119.4	555.2	565.6	548.1	555.2
West Virginia.....	70.1	75.7	70.0	76.8	23.7	24.0	23.5	23.7	140.8	140.9	142.4	143.0
Wisconsin.....	280.0	300.9	279.7	295.6	145.5	144.5	145.1	144.9	371.8	370.7	364.5	372.2
Wyoming.....	42.1	43.5	41.1	43.9	16.0	16.8	15.9	16.9	64.7	64.5	65.1	64.7
Puerto Rico.....	78.5	89.2	78.6	90.5	17.4	18.1	17.4	18.0	192.4	187.4	193.3	191.9
Virgin Islands.....	5.9	6.2	5.7	6.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.8

p Preliminary

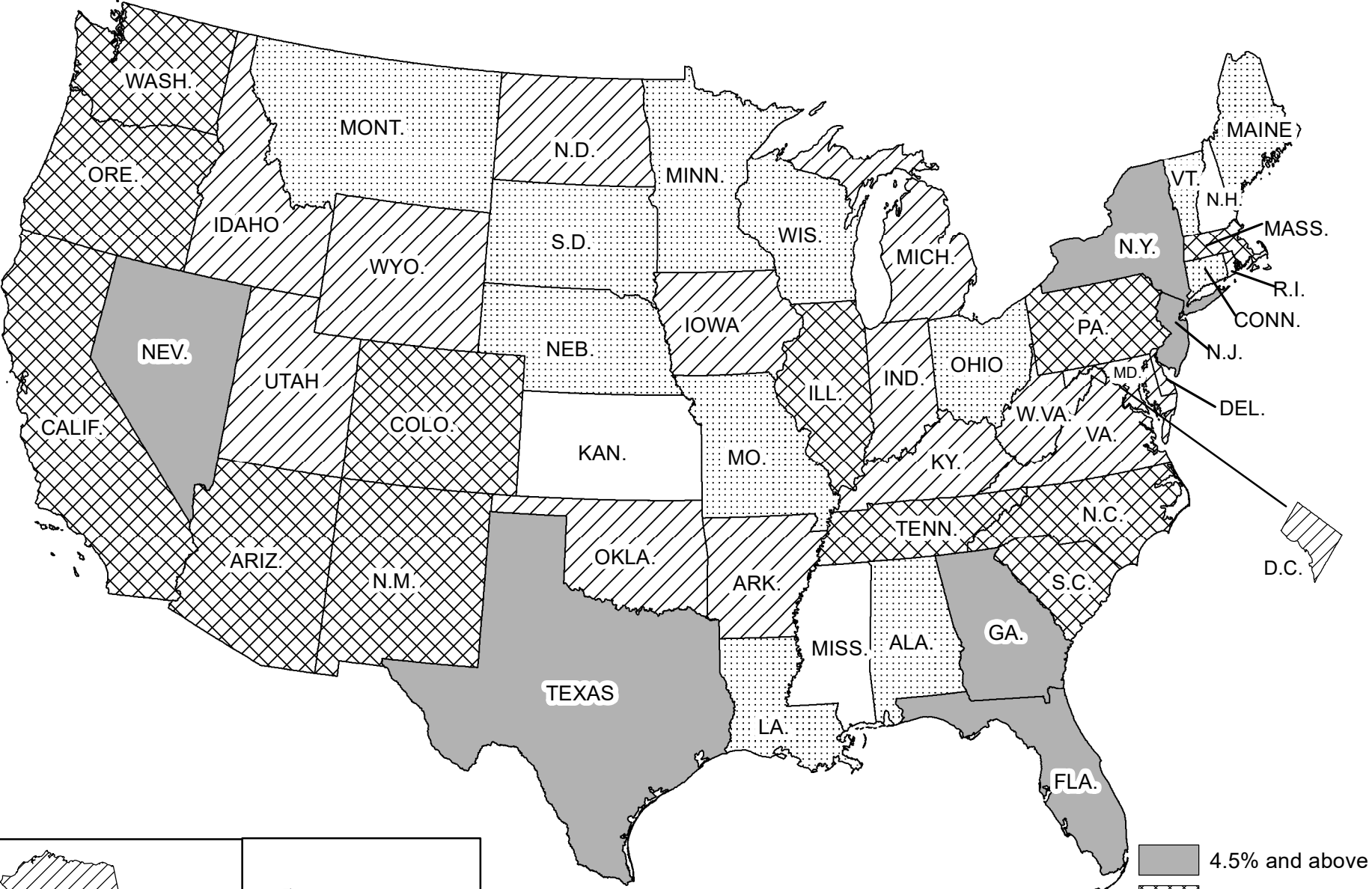
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, August 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.7 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, August 2021 - August 2022



- 4.5% and above
- 3.5% to 4.4%
- 2.5% to 3.4%
- 1.5% to 2.4%
- Below 1.5%

